







Adapting Services during Covid-19: Innovative Approaches in Addressing Immigrant Unemployment and Underemployment across Canada

About IEC-BC



We work with employers to equip them with solutions, tools and resources they need to connect to global talent.



Connecting Employers to Immigrant Talent

About TRIEC

Our Vision

A Greater Toronto Region that prospers by fully engaging the contributions of skilled immigrants

Our Mission

Create and champion solutions to better integrate skilled immigrants in the Greater Toronto Region labour market

Our Reach

We work in the GTA— Toronto, Peel, York, Durham and Halton

And across Canada with national employer partners and local immigrant employment councils





About The St. John Newcomers Centre





To improve the **cultural**, **social**, and **economic** well-being of the community through the promotion of **multiculturalism** and support to newcomer **settlement** in the Saint John region.

About Intercultural Skills Lab

Rotman

- <u>ISL</u> *platform* and *resource* that supports employees at all levels to develop intercultural competencies
- Programs for individuals Business Edge Campus and Business Edge Digital
- Customized programs for employers- <u>Culture Counts</u>
- Cultural assessment tool MAPLE



Immigrant talent during a period of uncertainty

- Worst economic downturn since Great Depression Canadian economy expected to contract
 6.6% in 2020 (CBoC, 2020)
- Newcomers were more vulnerable to unemployment and underemployment with the pandemic
 - Newcomers in employment declined by **22.6%** from February to May (StatCan, 2020)
- Intersectionality: Immigrant women, especially with university degrees, experienced higher unemployment rates in May 2020 than women and men born in Canada, as well as immigrant men (IRPP, 2020)



Immigrant talent during a period of uncertainty

- Leveraging immigrant talent slipped down in the list of employer priorities during the first wave
- **BUT** not all sectors were equally affected and immigrants filled critical roles to respond to the **pandemic-induced demand**, e.g. in e-commerce
- Immigrants as essential workers: ~80% of the nurse aides & patient service associates in Toronto's long-term care (StatCan, 2020)



NEW CANADIANS TV Show Immigration Settlement Employment Small Business Education Success Sto



Long term care homes in Ontario call for internationally trained health professionals



Immigrant talent during a period of uncertainty

- Employees born in Canada regained **86%** of the full-time jobs lost during April to August vs. immigrants have recovered only **60%** (LMIC, 2020)
- **Talent crunch:** Only **70%** of the targeted number of permanent residents will be admitted this year under the 'most optimistic' scenario (RBC, 2020)
- The government has set an ambitious target to admit **over 1.2 million** new permanent residents over the next three years



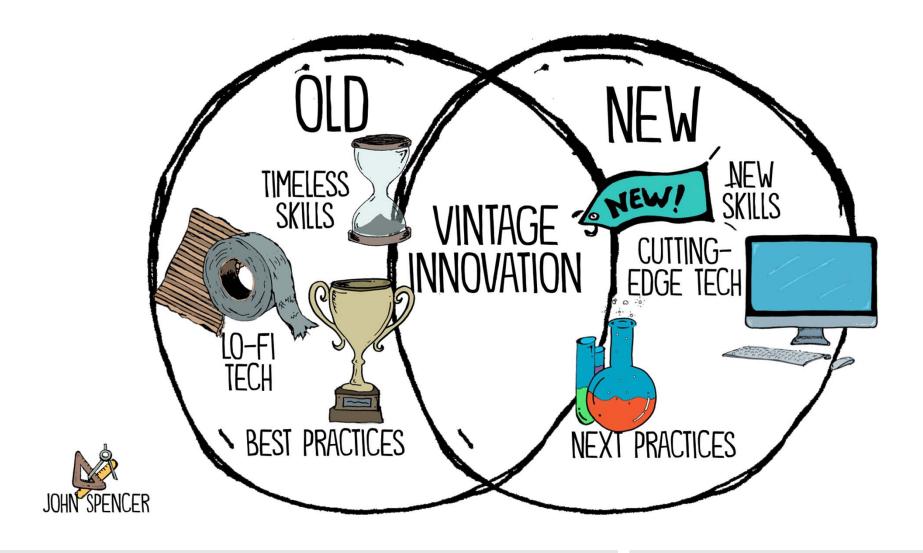
Paradigm Shift



- Shift from "credentials to competencies"
- Translate competencies into the local context of the occupation in a "language" that employers understand
- Hearts and minds: making the human connection and understanding the value that newcomers can bring to the workplace

Partnerships: employers, business and industry associations and the "unusual suspects" e.g. post-secondary, VR/AI companies





Connecting Employers to Immigrant Talent



About TRIEC Mentoring Partnership

- TRIEC Mentoring Partnership helps job ready skilled newcomers to Canada obtain employment in their field or a related field.
- The program matches newcomers with a mentor who has a similar professional background for a 3-month period.
- Mentors help their newcomer mentees understand how the local job market works and build professional networks in the GTA.
- In return, they learn leadership and coaching skills, gain knowledge of international business practices, and how to better communicate with colleagues.



COVID-19 Challenges – TRIEC Mentoring Partnership

- Newcomer mentee pipeline was hard-hit with the first wave:
 - **50%** decline in the number of registrations in April-May compared to 2019
- Slowdown in **employer cycles** with the lockdown and uncertainties
- Decline in **new mentor** uptake
- Redefining 'virtual' mentorship



Adapting to the Pandemic – TRIEC Mentoring Partnership

- Communicating the impact
 - **2.5x** more likely to be in 'good quality jobs' and **4x** more likely to expand their network
- Mentor re-engagement campaigns
- Targeted content & workshops based on mentor and mentee needs and learnings
- Flexibility and openness to listen and consult



Quick Mentoring

triec >>> Mentoring Partnership

Leave your advice

I got laid off due to the COVID-19 pandemic.
The HR team says it's temporary and I'm still part of the company. What should I have to do?
Should I just wait or start to look for jobs?

Newcomer Mentee Marketing Professional



New Approaches

Increased use of technology - AI, VR and AR:

- Interview Skills (Be Confident app)
- Virtual Connections Events recruitment, sector-specific, speed networking, hackathons
- Pivoting employment readiness "soft/essential" skills to employer onboarding resource (ASCEND)
- *Upcoming: Bootcamps*





NOURISH

Partnerships, relationships and existing efforts.



BUST

Myths SILOS
Guided by strategic alignment and informed processes.



COORDINATE

Coordinate efforts and identify synergies. Bring alignment and harness the motivation to stay together.



RAISE

National common goal, awareness towards action, and level of enagagment.

Connecting Employers to Immigrant Talent



The Context

Lack of employer engagement

Low enthusiasm, apprehension and "fatigue"

Manage: Relationships and building trust Mitigation: Focus WIFM + WIN/WIN



COVID-19

Economic impact, lack of jobs, uncertainty



Manage: Contingency and agile planning Mitigation: Arising opportunities

D&I Hiring Practices & Workplaces



Limited resources & capacities may result in ability to respond to new opportunities and take what is perceived to be higher risk

Manage: Resource optimization Mitigation: Capitalize partnerships + networks

Anti-immigrant sentiments



Calls for limiting immigration levels racism on the rise, and we are not immune to populism



Manage: Robust Communication –
economic benefits & success stories
Mitigation: Engagement and involvement –
"Involve me and I will understand"

Breaking Through the Glass ceiling Door

- Hiring freezes and/or or focused on bringing back laid off employees
- Tech and essential services sectors continue to recruit
 - Tech: protracted hiring processes; increased requirements
 - Essential services: broad outreach, easy, online application processes

Not able to get through the door or the door opens only to junior/lower skilled positions.







Pervasive Employment Barriers



No Canadian experience



Understanding international credentials and experience



Local professional networks

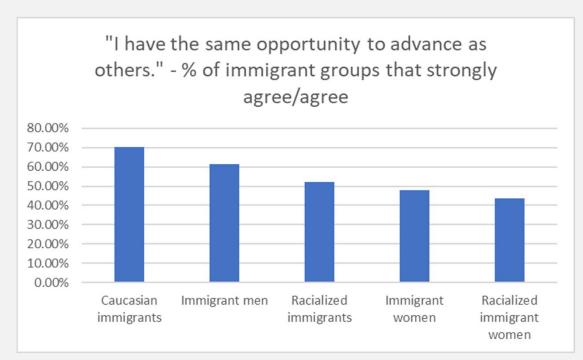
Engaging Employers during COVID-19

- Restructuring, lay-offs and hiring freezes
- Renewed focus on diversity and inclusion with rise of anti-Black racism
- Internal hiring leveraging underutilized skills of immigrant employees
- **Skills shortages** beyond the pandemic
 - **48%** of Canadian employers couldn't find the workers to fulfill their talent needs (Manpower, 2020) before the outbreak.



Building Back Better: A Call to Employers

- Tackling the "sticky floor"
- Bias awareness
- Expanding access to professional development and management support
- Employee perceptions of whether they can advance



TRIEC, Immigrant Career Trajectories Survey, 2020. n=387



Building Back Better: A Call to Employers

- Talent evaluation: Non-Western names are 20 to 40% less likely to get a call for an interview (Banerjee, Reitz, and Oreopoulos, 2018)
- Intentionality: Paying attention to how cultural differences affect workplace practices
- Intercultural competence: Every employee needs some degree of intercultural skills
- Performance assessment and KPIs: Incentivizing inclusive behavior
- Flexible work policies: Flexibility options beyond the pandemic

